

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech. IV Year I Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations October/November-2025**

**ELEMENTS OF ROAD TRAFFIC SAFETY**

Open Elective (OE) – III

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 Analyze the various road geometric design elements and how they are related to cause Road accidents. **CO1 L3 12M**

**OR**

- 2 a Give the detailed notes on cost of road accidents. **CO1 L1 6M**  
b Apply your knowledge to suggest the preventive measures for road accidents by cyclist. **CO1 L2 6M**

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a What are the various ill-effects of parking? Write them in detail. **CO2 L1 6M**  
b Briefly explain about zoning and parking space requirement of IRC standards? **CO2 L2 6M**

**OR**

- 4 Identify the various common methods in design of On-street parking with sketches. **CO2 L1 12M**

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Explain briefly about the following terms with neat sketches: Carriageway width reduction transition markings. **CO3 L2 6M**  
b Explain briefly about the following terms with neat sketches: Obstruction approach markings. **CO3 L2 6M**

**OR**

- 6 Briefly explain about the illumination of traffic rotaries with detailed sketch? **CO4 L2 12M**

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Write the importance of traffic signs. **CO5 L1 6M**  
b What are the various objectives in general principles of traffic signing? **CO5 L1 6M**

**OR**

- 8 Explain with neat sketch the following signs: **CO5 L2 12M**  
i) Advance direction signs ii) Overhead signs iii) Place identification signs

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a What is meant by Signal Face, explain it with neat sketch? **CO6 L1 6M**  
b Explain the concept of illumination of signals with specifications. **CO6 L1 6M**

**OR**

- 10 a What is meant by signal approach dimensions and explain how to determine approach dimensions for a two phase cross-roads? **CO6 L1 8M**  
b The following table gives the flows in the arms of an intersection where a two phase signal is to be designed. Determine the proportion of dimensions of the approaches and the green times for the two phases **CO6 L3 4M**

Arm	Flow(vehicle/hour)
North	4000
South	3800
East	1000
West	900

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